**Exe 12**

### advantage 优点优势 ：

### positive side /benefit / strength / merit / virtue

### disadvantage 缺点：

### negative side/ downside/ drawback/ weakness /shortcoming / flaw

### important 重要的：

### essential / crucial / vital / significant

### dangerous 危险的

### risky/ hazardous / threatening

**Exe 13**

Environment= surroundings 环境=周围

the root of =cause 根源=原因

incentive=rewards 奖励；激励

look =observe 看=观察

right at the beginning=early on 一开始=尽早

clothing and service= equipment 服饰和服务=设施（举例子替换）

purpose =aim at 目的

dome =shape 穹顶=形状 （举例子替换）

beautiful =awesome beauty/ magnificent 美丽的；壮丽的

sheer volume =impressive size 巨大的体积

observation and investigation= research 观察和调查=研究 （举例子替换）

trainer =coach 教练

deploy =use 利用

underestimate =short-sighted 低估=目光短浅

value=beneficial 价值=有益的

large field= big area 大场地

long tradition =for centuries 很长的传统=好几个世纪

important for= central to 重要的=核心的

assistant =help 助手=帮助

out of temper=angry 发怒